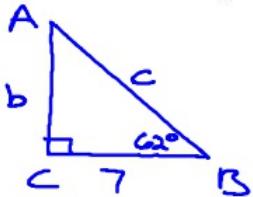


Solve the triangle ABC for all of its unknown parts. Assume C is the right angle.

$$C =$$

$$\beta = 62^\circ \quad a = 7$$

$$m\angle A = 28^\circ$$



$$b =$$

$$\tan 62^\circ = \frac{b}{7}$$

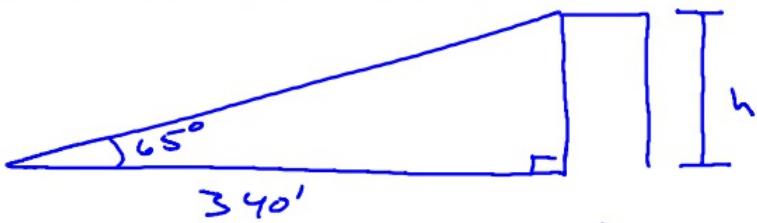
$$7 \tan 62^\circ = b$$

$$b = 13.165$$

$$\cos 62^\circ = \frac{7}{c}$$

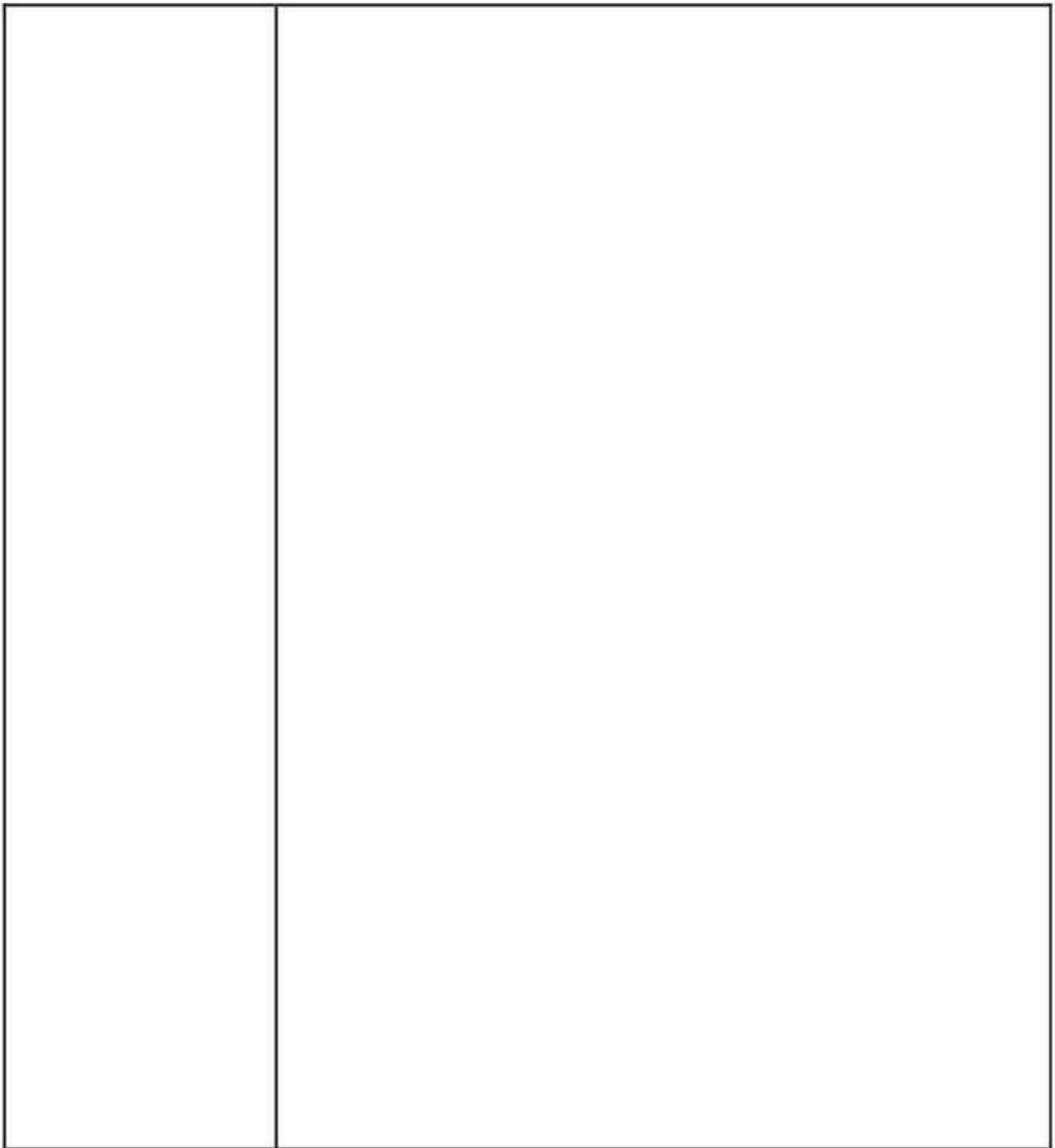
$$c = \frac{7}{\cos 62^\circ}$$
$$= 14.91$$

Example 6: From a point 340 feet away from the base of the Peachtree Center Plaza in Atlanta, Georgia, the angle of elevation to the top of the building is  $65^\circ$ . Find the height of the building.



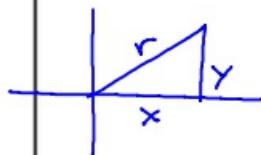
$$\tan 65^\circ = \frac{h}{340}$$

$$h = 340 \tan 65^\circ$$
$$729 \text{ ft}$$



## What you'll Learn About

- Trig functions of any angle/Trig functions of real numbers
- Periodic Functions/The Unit Circle

 $(x, y)$ 

$$r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{y}{r}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{x}{r}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{y}{x}$$

$$\csc \theta = \frac{r}{y}$$

$$\sec \theta = \frac{r}{x}$$

$$\cot \theta = \frac{x}{y}$$

$$r = \sqrt{0^2 + (-3)^2}$$

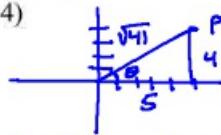
$$= \sqrt{0+9}$$

$$= \sqrt{9}$$

$$= 3$$

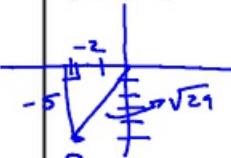
Point P is on the terminal side of angle  $\theta$ . Evaluate the six trigonometric functions for  $\theta$ .

A) (5, 4)



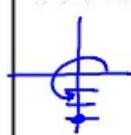
$$\begin{aligned}\sin \theta &= \frac{4}{\sqrt{41}} & \csc \theta &= \frac{\sqrt{41}}{4} \\ \cos \theta &= \frac{5}{\sqrt{41}} & \sec \theta &= \frac{\sqrt{41}}{5} \\ \tan \theta &= \frac{4}{5} & \cot \theta &= \frac{5}{4}\end{aligned}$$

C) (-2, -5)



$$\begin{aligned}\sin \theta &= -\frac{5}{\sqrt{29}} & \csc \theta &= \frac{\sqrt{29}}{-5} \\ \cos \theta &= -\frac{2}{\sqrt{29}} & \sec \theta &= \frac{\sqrt{29}}{-2} \\ \tan \theta &= \frac{5}{2} & \cot \theta &= \frac{2}{5}\end{aligned}$$

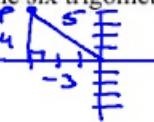
E) (0, -3)



$$\begin{aligned}\sin \theta &= -\frac{3}{3} = -1 & \csc \theta &= -1 \\ \cos \theta &= \frac{0}{3} = 0 & \sec \theta &= \text{undefined} \\ \tan \theta &= -\frac{3}{0} = \text{undefined} & & \\ \csc \theta &= -1 & & \\ \sec \theta &= \frac{0}{0} = \text{undefined} & & \\ \cot \theta &= \frac{0}{-3} = 0 & &\end{aligned}$$

$$\cot \theta = \frac{0}{-3} = 0$$

B) (-3, 4)



$$\begin{aligned}\sin \theta &= \frac{4}{5} & \csc \theta &= \frac{5}{4} \\ \cos \theta &= -\frac{3}{5} & \sec \theta &= -\frac{5}{3} \\ \tan \theta &= \frac{4}{-3} & \cot \theta &= -\frac{3}{4}\end{aligned}$$

$$x = -4 \quad y = -1$$

D) (-4, -1)

$$r = \sqrt{17}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sin \theta &= -\frac{1}{\sqrt{17}} & \csc \theta &= -\frac{\sqrt{17}}{1} \\ \cos \theta &= -\frac{4}{\sqrt{17}} & \sec \theta &= -\frac{\sqrt{17}}{4} \\ \tan \theta &= \frac{1}{4} & \cot \theta &= 4\end{aligned}$$

F) (3, 0)



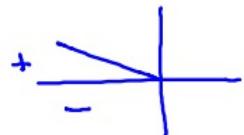
$$\begin{aligned}\sin \theta &= \frac{0}{3} = 0 & \csc \theta &= \text{undefined} \\ \cos \theta &= \frac{3}{3} = 1 & \sec \theta &= 1 \\ \tan \theta &= \frac{0}{3} = 0 & \cot \theta &= \text{undefined} \\ \csc \theta &= \text{undefined} & & \\ \sec \theta &= 1 & & \\ \cot \theta &= \text{undefined} & &\end{aligned}$$

$\sin/\csc$	All
$\tan/\cot$	$\cos/\sec$

Determine the sign (+ or -) of the given value without the use of a calculator.

A)  $\sin 53^\circ$  **+**

B)  $\cos \frac{2\pi}{5}$  **+**



C)  $\tan 154^\circ$  **-**

D)  $\cot \frac{\pi}{9}$  **+**

E)  $\csc 220^\circ$  **-**

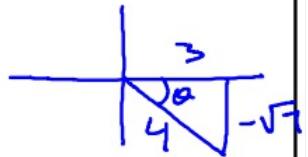
F)  $\sec \frac{8\pi}{5}$  **= +**

Evaluate without using a calculator

A) Find  $\sin \theta$  and  $\tan \theta$  if  $\cos \theta = \frac{3}{4}$  and  $\cot \theta < 0$

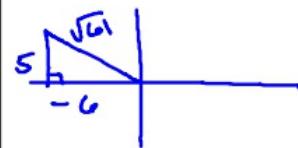
$$\sin \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{7}}{4}$$

$$\tan \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{7}}{3}$$



B) Find  $\sec \theta$  and  $\csc \theta$  if  $\cot \theta = \frac{-6}{5}$  and  $\sin \theta > 0$

+



$$\sec \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{61}}{6}$$

$$\csc \theta = \frac{\sqrt{61}}{5}$$

Find the exact value of the remaining trigonometric functions. Draw your picture in the indicated quadrant.

7.  $\cos \theta = \frac{3}{5}$ , and  $\sin \theta < 0$

8.  $\sec \theta = \frac{-12}{5}$ , and  $\cot \theta > 0$

9.  $\cot \theta = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{5}$ , and  $\sec \theta < 0$

10.  $\sin \theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ , and  $\sec \theta > 0$